

## Appendix C. Supplemental Data Tables

*Note: Unless otherwise specified, “public school” represents both department and charter schools; percentages with one decimal place have been truncated at the first decimal place.*

Table 1.	Enrollment in Hawai'i Public and Private Schools .....	1
Table 2.	Enrollment by Complex Area .....	2
Table 3.	Enrollment of Students with Special Needs.....	3
Table 4.	Special Needs Affecting Public School Students in Hawai'i .....	4
Table 5.	Average Daily Attendance Rates by School Type .....	5
Table 6.	Four-Year Graduation and Dropout Rates .....	6
Table 7.	Ethnicity of Students and Teachers .....	7
Table 8.	Hawai'i Statewide Assessment Program Results .....	8
Table 9.	Chapter 19 Suspensions Categorized by Type of Incident.....	9
Table 10.	Administrative Staff as Proportion of Total Staff: Hawai'i and Comparison States .....	10
Table 11.	Expenditure Per Pupil: Hawai'i and Comparison States .....	11
Table 12.	Hawai'i and States with Similar Financial Resources .....	12
Table 13.	Percent of State and Local Expenditures Supporting Public Education: Hawai'i and Comparison States .....	13
Table 14.	Percent of State and Local Expenditures Supporting Public Education and Per Pupil Expenditures: All States.....	14

Table 1. Enrollment in Hawai'i Public and Private Schools

<b>Enrollment</b>	<b>2014-15</b>	<b>2015-16</b>	<b>2016-17</b>	<b>2017-18</b>	<b>2018-19</b>	<b>2019-20</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>	<b>2022-23</b>	<b>2023-24</b>
<b>Public</b>										
Elementary	103,287	102,874	102,300	101,214	100,873	99,436	94,292	94,493	92,556	91,651
Secondary	77,608	77,535	77,602	78,041	78,825	79,895	80,412	77,107	76,078	75,998
<b>Total</b>	<b>180,895</b>	<b>180,409</b>	<b>179,902</b>	<b>179,255</b>	<b>179,698</b>	<b>179,331</b>	<b>174,704</b>	<b>171,600</b>	<b>168,634</b>	<b>167,649</b>
Growth	-4,378	-486	-507	-647	443	-367	-4,627	-3,104	-2,966	-985
Growth Rate	-2.3%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.3%	0.2%	-0.2%	-2.5%	-1.7%	-1.7%	-0.5%
10 Year Change	-0.5%	-0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	0.3%	-1.9%	-5.3%	-7.9%	-9.5%
Department Schools	170,482	169,987	169,268	168,095	168,152	167,454	162,491	159,503	156,518	155,222
<b>Percent of Total</b>	<b>79.6%</b>	<b>79.7%</b>	<b>79.5%</b>	<b>79.4%</b>	<b>79.6%</b>	<b>79.8%</b>	<b>79.2%</b>	<b>78.7%</b>	<b>78.5%</b>	<b>78.3%</b>
Charter Schools	10,413	10,422	10,634	11,160	11,546	11,877	12,213	12,097	12,116	12,427
<b>Number of Schools</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Percent of Total</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>5.6%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>6.0%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>
<b>Private</b>										
Elementary	15,101	14,784	14,739	14,419	13,983	13,409	13,349	14,127	13,956	13,836
Secondary	18,129	18,010	18,149	17,957	17,329	17,083	16,957	16,891	16,594	16,600
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,230</b>	<b>32,794</b>	<b>32,888</b>	<b>32,376</b>	<b>31,312</b>	<b>30,492</b>	<b>30,306</b>	<b>31,018</b>	<b>30,550</b>	<b>30,436</b>
Growth Rate	0.3%	-1.3%	0.2%	-1.5%	-3.2%	-2.6%	-0.6%	2.3%	-1.5%	-0.3%
<b>Percent of Total</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>15.4%</b>	<b>15.2%</b>	<b>14.8%</b>	<b>14.5%</b>	<b>14.7%</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>15.3%</b>

Sources: Hawai'i State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance; Assessment and Accountability Branch; Hawai'i Association of Independent Schools.

Table 2. Enrollment by Complex Area

Complex Area	Farrington-Kaiser-Kalani	Kaimuki-McKinley-Roosevelt	Aiea-Moanalua-Radford	Leilehua-Mililani-Waialua	Campbell-Kapolei	Nānākuli-Wai'anae	Pearl City-Waipahu	Castle-Kahuku	Kailua-Kalāheo	Hilo-Waiākea	Ka'ū-Kea'au-Pāhoa	Honoka'a-Kealahou-Kohala-Konawaena	Baldwin-Kekaulike-Kūlanihāko'i-Maui*	Hāna-Lahainaluna-Lāna'i-Molokai**	Kapa'a-Kaua'i-Waimea	Charter
<b>Enrollment</b>																
2014-15	15,919	14,569	15,418	17,057	16,995	8,097	14,719	8,132	6,476	7,591	5,442	9,842	15,952	4,998	9,275	10,413
2015-16	15,705	14,461	15,165	17,072	17,257	8,228	14,632	8,092	6,403	7,569	5,353	9,803	15,938	4,999	9,310	10,422
2016-17	15,583	14,338	14,961	17,152	17,390	7,931	14,288	8,072	6,329	7,607	5,353	9,932	16,006	5,004	9,322	10,634
2017-18	15,393	14,114	14,611	16,773	17,427	7,669	14,330	7,994	6,256	7,744	5,392	9,955	16,058	5,047	9,332	11,160
2018-19	15,561	14,007	14,423	16,723	17,547	7,568	14,518	7,872	6,279	7,895	5,390	10,075	15,962	5,039	9,293	11,546
2019-20	15,587	14,103	14,287	16,347	17,299	7,286	14,637	7,847	6,310	7,893	5,457	10,061	15,946	5,105	9,289	11,877
2020-21	15,193	13,622	13,468	15,615	17,073	7,054	14,243	7,664	5,973	7,749	5,501	9,914	15,392	4,974	9,056	12,213
2021-22	14,711	13,185	13,449	15,095	17,025	6,995	13,833	7,397	5,943	7,710	5,679	9,724	14,959	4,874	8,924	12,097
2022-23	14,348	12,806	13,308	14,862	16,612	6,818	13,242	7,307	6,032	7,568	5,684	9,693	14,646	4,836	8,756	12,116
2023-24	14,158	12,527	13,405	14,732	16,620	6,581	13,135	7,337	5,964	7,343	5,655	9,684	15,149	4,254	8,678	12,427
<b>Annual Growth Rates</b>																
2015-16	-1.3%	-0.7%	-1.6%	0.0%	1.5%	1.6%	-0.5%	-0.4%	-1.1%	-0.2%	-1.6%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
2016-17	-0.7%	-0.8%	-1.3%	0.4%	0.7%	-3.6%	-2.3%	-0.2%	-1.1%	0.5%	0.0%	1.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	2.0%
2017-18	-1.2%	-1.5%	-2.3%	-2.2%	0.2%	-3.3%	0.2%	-0.9%	-1.1%	1.8%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	0.1%	4.9%
2018-19	1.0%	-0.7%	-1.2%	-0.2%	0.6%	-1.3%	1.3%	-1.5%	0.3%	1.9%	0.0%	1.2%	-0.5%	-0.1%	-0.4%	3.4%
2019-20	0.1%	0.6%	-0.9%	-2.2%	-1.4%	-3.7%	0.8%	-0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	1.2%	-0.1%	-0.1%	1.3%	0.0%	2.8%
2020-21	-2.5%	-3.4%	-5.7%	-4.4%	-1.3%	-3.1%	-2.6%	-2.3%	-5.3%	-1.8%	0.8%	-1.4%	-3.4%	-2.5%	-2.5%	2.8%
2021-22	-3.1%	-3.2%	-0.1%	-3.3%	-0.2%	-0.8%	-2.8%	-3.4%	-0.5%	-0.5%	3.2%	-1.9%	-2.8%	-2.0%	-1.4%	-0.9%
2022-23	-2.4%	-2.8%	-1.0%	-1.5%	-2.4%	-2.5%	-4.2%	-1.2%	1.4%	-1.8%	0.0%	-0.3%	-2.0%	-0.7%	-1.8%	0.1%
2023-24	-1.3%	-2.1%	0.7%	-0.8%	0.0%	-3.4%	-0.8%	0.4%	-1.1%	-2.9%	-0.5%	0.0%	3.4%	-12.0%	-0.8%	2.5%

Note: \*Beginning in SY 2022-23, a new complex, Kūlanihāko'i, was added to the Baldwin-Kekaulike-Maui Complex Area.

\*\*Enrollment at the four Lahaina schools impacted by the Maui wildfires included students who were pre-registered at the school before the start of SY 2023-24 and did not transfer to another school prior to the Official Enrollment Count date.

Source: Hawai'i State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance; Assessment and Accountability Branch.

Table 3. Enrollment of Students with Special Needs

School Year	Special Education		English Learner		Economically Disadvantaged		Total Enrollment
	Headcount	Percentage of Total Enrollment	Headcount	Percentage of Total Enrollment	Headcount	Percentage of Total Enrollment	
<b>2014-15</b>	17,350	10%	12,144	7%	91,388	51%	180,895
<b>2015-16</b>	17,415	10%	11,083	6%	91,177	51%	180,409
<b>2016-17</b>	17,449	10%	12,894	7%	87,777	49%	179,902
<b>2017-18</b>	17,279	10%	14,740	8%	87,653	49%	179,255
<b>2018-19</b>	17,591	10%	16,275	9%	85,760	48%	179,698
<b>2019-20</b>	17,960	10%	16,986	9%	84,993	47%	179,331
<b>2020-21</b>	18,031	10%	16,267	9%	87,879	50%	174,704
<b>2021-22</b>	17,979	10%	16,608	10%	85,155	50%	171,600
<b>2022-23</b>	18,036	11%	16,920	10%	80,681	48%	168,634
<b>2023-24</b>	18,471	11%	17,013	10%	80,143	48%	167,649

Source: Hawai'i State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance; Assessment and Accountability Branch.

Table 4. Special Needs Affecting Public School Students in Hawai'i

SY 2023-24		
	Headcount	Percent
Economically Disadvantaged Only	51,473	31%
Special Education Only	7,621	5%
English Learner Only	5,802	3%
Section 504 Only	3,774	2%
Multiple Special Needs	22,792	14%
No Special Needs	75,195	45%
<b>Total</b>	<b>166,657</b>	<b>100%</b>

*Note:* Represents student count as of 12/21/2023.

*Source:* Hawai'i State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance; Assessment and Accountability Branch.

Table 5. Average Daily Attendance Rates by School Type

School Year	Elementary	Middle/ Intermediate	High	Multi-Level	Charter
2014-15	94.8%	94.5%	92.8%	91.7%	93.3%
2015-16	94.8%	94.6%	93.1%	91.7%	94.3%
2016-17	94.7%	94.4%	92.7%	91.1%	94.3%
2017-18	94.6%	94.3%	92.6%	91.2%	94.2%
2018-19	94.5%	94.3%	92.6%	91.2%	93.9%
2019-20	94.4%	94.6%	92.3%	91.4%	94.0%
2020-21	93.6%	93.5%	91.5%	89.7%	94.8%
2021-22	88.9%	90.0%	89.3%	84.9%	91.3%
2022-23	91.3%	91.5%	90.2%	87.7%	91.0%
2023-24	91.7%	91.6%	90.2%	87.6%	91.7%

Source: Hawai'i State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance; Assessment and Accountability Branch.

Table 6. Four-Year Graduation and Dropout Rates

9th Grade School Year	4th Year	Graduation Rate	Dropout Rate	Others*
<b>2020-21</b>	2023-24	85.8%	11.6%	2.5%
<b>2019-20</b>	2022-23	85.7%	11.1%	3.0%
<b>2018-19</b>	2021-22	85.4%	11.6%	2.8%
<b>2017-18</b>	2020-21	85.9%	10.9%	3.0%
<b>2016-17</b>	2019-20	86.2%	10.8%	2.8%
<b>2015-16</b>	2018-19	85.1%	11.8%	2.9%
<b>2014-15</b>	2017-18	84.4%	12.6%	2.8%
<b>2013-14</b>	2016-17	82.6%	14.2%	3.0%
<b>2012-13</b>	2015-16	82.7%	13.6%	3.5%
<b>2011-12</b>	2014-15	81.9%	14.4%	3.6%

Note: \*Percent of high school completers who received a special education certificate of completion in lieu of a diploma and students who have been attending school but did not graduate in the four-year timeframe.

Source: Hawai'i State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance; Assessment and Accountability Branch.

Table 7. Ethnicity of Students and Teachers

SY 2023-24		
Students		
<i><b>Ethnicity</b></i>	<i><b>Count</b></i>	<i><b>Percent</b></i>
Asian two or more	199	0.1%
Black	4,626	2.7%
Chinese	5,027	2.9%
Filipino	36,896	22.0%
Guamanian/Chamorro	565	0.3%
Hispanic	3,646	2.1%
Indo-Chinese	1,816	1.0%
Japanese	14,740	8.7%
Korean	1,974	1.1%
Micronesia	9,086	5.4%
Multiple, two or more	1,961	1.1%
Native American	982	0.5%
Native Hawaiian	38,430	22.9%
Other Asian	1,494	0.8%
Other Pacific Islander	1,969	1.1%
Pacific Islander two or more	55	0.0%
Portuguese	2,870	1.7%
Samoan	5,264	3.1%
Tongan	1,550	0.9%
White	34,494	20.5%
White two or more	5	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>167,649</b>	<b>98.9%</b>
Teachers		
<i><b>Ethnicity</b></i>	<i><b>Count</b></i>	<i><b>Percent</b></i>
African-American	136	1.1%
Caucasian	2,762	23.6%
Chinese	361	3.0%
Filipino	1,057	9.0%
Hawaiian/Part-Hawaiian	1,236	10.5%
Hispanic	546	4.6%
Japanese	2,305	19.7%
Korean	144	1.2%
Native American	25	0.2%
Other	3,058	26.1%
Samoan	65	0.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,695</b>	<b>99.5%</b>

*Note:* Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%.

*Sources:* Hawai'i State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance; Assessment and Accountability Branch; Office of Talent Management.



Table 8. Hawai'i Statewide Assessment Program Results

Grade	Subject	Achievement Status SY 2023-24				Number Tested
		Not Met	Nearly Met	Met	Exceeded	
3	Language Arts	29.0%	22.0%	21.9%	26.8%	12,079
	Mathematics	25.6%	21.6%	26.5%	26.1%	12,130
4	Language Arts	31.6%	19.1%	21.5%	27.6%	12,698
	Mathematics	23.2%	29.0%	24.5%	23.1%	12,743
5	Language Arts	25.6%	18.6%	28.5%	27.2%	13,038
	Mathematics	30.4%	25.2%	18.5%	25.6%	13,091
	Science	21.6%	31.3%	31.2%	15.8%	13,101
6	Language Arts	25.2%	23.1%	30.3%	21.3%	12,352
	Mathematics	33.7%	27.4%	18.0%	20.7%	12,406
7	Language Arts	26.2%	22.2%	32.5%	18.9%	12,047
	Mathematics	37.8%	25.9%	18.5%	17.6%	12,137
8	Language Arts	26.3%	24.5%	31.9%	17.1%	12,033
	Mathematics	43.4%	24.5%	15.5%	16.4%	12,100
	Science	32.6%	26.6%	29.5%	11.1%	12,158
11	Language Arts	19.3%	22.4%	33.5%	24.6%	10,760
	Mathematics	50.5%	24.5%	16.6%	8.3%	10,783
HS	Science	33.8%	31.5%	23.3%	11.2%	11,992
State	Language Arts	26.3%	21.6%	28.5%	23.4%	85,007
	Mathematics	34.6%	25.5%	19.8%	20.0%	85,390
	Science	29.1%	29.8%	28.1%	12.8%	37,251

Note: Results are based on **students enrolled for the school year**.

Language Arts and Mathematics assessments include the Smarter Balanced Assessment (SBA), HSA-Alternate (HSA-Alt) and Kaipuni Assessment of Educational Outcomes (KĀ'EO).

The Science assessment includes the HSA Science, Biology I End-of-Course Exam, HSA-Alt and KĀ'EO. The achievement rates for high school students are based on students who were administered either the Biology I End-of-Course Exam or the HSA-Alt for grade 11.

Source: Hawai'i State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance; Assessment and Accountability Branch.

Table 9. Chapter 19 Suspensions Categorized by Type of Incident

Year	Violence		Property		Illicit Substances		Attendance		Order		Total Students	Enrollment
	Incidents	Students	Incidents	Students	Incidents	Students	Incidents	Students	Incidents	Students		
2014-15	4,307	3,503	710	641	1,124	1,053	555	441	4,378	3,249	7,201	180,895
2015-16	3,823	3,133	613	570	1,218	1,134	398	305	3,821	2,822	6,527	180,409
2016-17	3,581	2,999	532	491	1,330	1,237	273	232	3,544	2,642	6,305	179,902
2017-18	3,826	3,152	505	482	1,909	1,696	294	249	3,342	2,546	6,729	179,255
2018-19	3,861	3,158	369	336	2,408	2,163	285	239	2,951	2,300	6,832	179,698
2019-20**	2,733	2,302	249	232	1,501	1,381	227	198	2,141	1,702	4,981	179,331
2020-21*	185	166	16	14	186	175	2	2	206	171	481	174,704
2021-22*	3,440	2,915	368	344	1,882	1,685	163	142	2,456	1,982	5,924	171,600
2022-23	4,165	3,406	398	378	2,584	2,225	177	163	3,219	2,500	7,216	168,634
2023-24	3,972	3,278	284	268	2,031	1,757	98	88	2,758	2,223	6,418	167,649

Note: Safety Categories Derived from Prohibited Student Conduct (Class Offenses)

Category Charges May Include (but are not limited to):

Violence ..... Class A: Assault, Cyberbullying (grades 9-12), Dangerous Instrument, Dangerous Weapons, Extortion, Fighting, Firearms, Harassment (grades 9-12), Robbery, Sexual Offenses, Stalking, Terroristic Threatening

Class B: Bullying, Cyberbullying, Harassment, Hazing, Retaliation, Sexual Harassment (grades K-4)

Property..... Class A: Burglary, Property Damage

Class B: Theft, Trespassing

Illicit Substances..... Class A: Drug Paraphernalia, Illicit Drugs, Intoxicating Substances

Class C: Smoking/Tobacco Substances

Class D: Contraband

Attendance ..... Class C: Class Cutting, Leaving Campus without Consent, Truancy

Order..... Class B: Disorderly Conduct, False Alarm, Forgery, Gambling, Inappropriate use of the Internet

Class C: Abusive Language, Insubordination, Laser Pen/Pointer

Class D: Minor Problem Behaviors, Other School Rules

#Results may not be comparable to prior years due to changes to Chapter 19 rules in SY 2019-20.

\*Results may not be comparable due to COVID-19 for SY 2019-20 through SY 2021-22.

Source: Hawai'i State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance; Assessment and Accountability Branch.

Table 10. Administrative Staff as Proportion of Total Staff: Hawai'i and Comparison States

Year	Hawai'i	Delaware	Nebraska	Rhode Island	Wyoming	U.S. Average
2013-14	4.0%	4.7%	3.6%	3.3%	5.0%	4.0%
2014-15	4.2%	4.4%	3.7%	3.5%	5.1%	4.1%
2015-16	4.3%	4.4%	4.1%	4.1%	5.2%	4.0%
2016-17	4.3%	1.1%	4.0%	4.1%	5.2%	4.1%
2017-18	4.5%	4.3%	4.1%	4.1%	5.0%	4.1%
2018-19	4.6%	4.4%	3.9%	4.0%	5.1%	3.9%
2019-20	4.6%	1.3%	3.9%	4.0%	5.0%	4.0%
2020-21	--	--	--	--	--	--
2021-22	4.7%	1.4%	4.1%	4.2%	4.9%	4.6%
2022-23	4.7%	1.5%	4.1%	4.5%	4.9%	5.0%

Note: National Center for Education Statistics data for SY 2020-21 was limited due to pandemic-related data collection challenges.

Data reported reflects the most current information available at the time of publication.

Comparisons are made with states most similar to Hawai'i on measures directly related to school finance.

Measures include: K-12 enrollment, population, per capita income, per capita state and local revenue, and per capita state and local expenditures.

Source: Digest of Education Statistics, National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. Department of Education.

Table 11. Expenditure Per Pupil: Hawai'i and Comparison States

Year	Hawai'i	Delaware	Nebraska	Rhode Island	Wyoming	U.S. Average	Hawai'i Difference from U.S. Average	
							By Number	By Percent
2011-12	\$11,973	\$13,580	\$11,492	\$15,172	\$15,988	\$10,648	\$1,325	12.4%
2012-13	\$11,790	\$13,653	\$11,743	\$14,889	\$15,815	\$10,771	\$1,019	9.4%
2013-14	\$12,400	\$13,793	\$11,877	\$15,372	\$15,903	\$11,066	\$1,333	12.0%
2014-15	\$12,855	\$13,882	\$12,174	\$15,797	\$16,047	\$11,445	\$1,410	12.3%
2015-16	\$13,748	\$14,397	\$12,379	\$16,082	\$16,431	\$11,842	\$1,906	16.0%
2016-17	\$14,322	\$14,892	\$12,662	\$16,620	\$16,513	\$12,260	\$2,061	16.8%
2017-18	\$15,242	\$15,282	\$12,813	\$16,954	\$16,134	\$12,649	\$2,593	20.4%
2018-19	\$16,132	\$15,929	\$12,746	\$17,539	\$16,228	\$13,189	\$2,943	22.3%
2019-20	\$16,564	\$16,777	\$12,829	\$17,725	\$16,665	\$13,496	\$3,068	22.7%
2020-21	\$16,550	\$16,589	\$13,723	\$18,810	\$18,140	\$14,295	\$2,255	15.7%

*Note:* Data reported reflects the most current information available at the time of publication.

Comparisons are made with states most similar to Hawai'i on measures directly related to school finance.

Measures include: K-12 enrollment, population, per capita income, per capita state and local revenue, and per capita state and local expenditures.

*Source:* Digest of Education Statistics, National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. Department of Education.

Table 12. Hawai'i and States with Similar Financial Resources

State	2022 Population	2022-23 K-12 Enrollment	2022 Per Capita Income
<b>Hawai'i</b>	<b>1,440,196</b>	<b>168,634</b>	<b>\$53,085</b>
Delaware	1,018,396	139,183	\$54,419
Nebraska	1,967,923	309,723	\$56,651
Rhode Island	1,093,734	134,329	\$54,692
Wyoming	581,381	91,727	\$63,328
<b>United States</b>	<b>333,287,557</b>	<b>48,090,266</b>	<b>\$56,062</b>

*Note: Data reflects the most current information available at the time of publication.*

*Comparisons are made with states most similar to Hawai'i on measures directly related to school finance.*

*Measures include: K-12 enrollment, population, per capita income, per capita state and local revenue, and per capita state and local expenditures.*

*Sources: Digest of Education Statistics, National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. Department of Education; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.*

Table 13. Percent of State and Local Expenditures Supporting Public Education: Hawai'i and Comparison States

State	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
<b>Hawai'i</b>	<b>15.8%</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>15.6%</b>	<b>14.7%</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	<b>14.7%</b>	<b>15.1%</b>	<b>15.1%</b>	<b>13.9%</b>
Delaware	20.1%	20.3%	19.6%	19.9%	19.4%	19.3%	19.2%	19.2%	19.6%	19.6%
Nebraska	24.6%	25.3%	24.8%	24.9%	25.1%	25.9%	26.7%	26.1%	25.7%	25.3%
Rhode Island	23.8%	23.6%	24.0%	23.5%	23.2%	23.5%	23.0%	22.5%	22.5%	22.1%
Wyoming	21.7%	21.4%	21.3%	22.9%	22.9%	22.9%	21.4%	19.8%	19.5%	19.4%
<b>United States</b>	<b>21.8%</b>	<b>21.8%</b>	<b>21.5%</b>	<b>21.6%</b>	<b>21.5%</b>	<b>21.4%</b>	<b>21.5%</b>	<b>21.4%</b>	<b>21.5%</b>	<b>21.2%</b>

*Note: Data reported reflects the most current information available at the time of publication.*

*Comparisons are made with states most similar to Hawai'i on measures directly related to school finance.*

*Measures include: K-12 enrollment, population, per capita income, per capita state and local revenue, and per capita state and local expenditures.*

*Source: Digest of Education Statistics, National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. Department of Education.*

Table 14. Percent of State and Local Expenditures Supporting Public Education and Per Pupil Expenditures: All States

State	% of Expenditure Supporting Public Schools			Per Pupil Expenditure		
	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
<b>United States</b>	<b>21.4%</b>	<b>21.5%</b>	<b>21.2%</b>	<b>\$12,649</b>	<b>\$13,189</b>	<b>\$13,496</b>
Alabama	18.7%	19.0%	18.6%	\$9,717	\$10,107	\$10,140
Alaska	15.8%	18.1%	18.6%	\$17,726	\$18,393	\$18,313
Arizona	17.0%	18.1%	16.5%	\$8,373	\$8,773	\$8,694
Arkansas	21.5%	21.5%	21.4%	\$10,168	\$10,412	\$10,369
California	18.4%	18.4%	17.9%	\$12,664	\$13,641	\$13,841
Colorado	20.4%	20.9%	20.0%	\$10,238	\$11,072	\$11,647
Connecticut	28.3%	28.3%	27.3%	\$20,147	\$21,140	\$20,889
Delaware	19.2%	19.6%	19.6%	\$15,282	\$15,929	\$16,777
District of Columbia	20.2%	19.8%	19.8%	\$23,155	\$22,831	\$23,754
Florida	17.8%	17.6%	17.8%	\$9,663	\$9,986	\$10,305
Georgia	27.7%	27.9%	27.8%	\$10,760	\$11,203	\$11,686
<b>Hawai'i</b>	<b>15.1%</b>	<b>15.1%</b>	<b>13.9%</b>	<b>\$15,242</b>	<b>\$16,132</b>	<b>\$16,564</b>
Idaho	18.7%	18.3%	17.7%	\$7,846	\$8,043	\$8,337
Illinois	22.1%	23.2%	22.9%	\$15,912	\$16,281	\$17,483
Indiana	19.0%	19.4%	18.8%	\$10,033	\$10,252	\$10,798
Iowa	21.2%	21.4%	20.9%	\$11,724	\$11,933	\$11,986
Kansas	23.3%	23.6%	23.1%	\$11,095	\$11,328	\$11,960
Kentucky	18.5%	19.2%	18.5%	\$11,081	\$11,280	\$11,370
Louisiana	18.3%	18.1%	17.8%	\$11,636	\$11,920	\$12,009
Maine	22.4%	22.4%	21.6%	\$15,069	\$15,686	\$16,067
Maryland	22.7%	22.1%	22.0%	\$15,155	\$15,576	\$15,926
Massachusetts	20.7%	20.5%	21.0%	\$18,328	\$19,196	\$19,747
Michigan	20.6%	20.0%	19.9%	\$11,688	\$12,052	\$12,323
Minnesota	21.5%	21.7%	21.5%	\$12,910	\$13,297	\$13,502
Mississippi	17.6%	17.6%	18.1%	\$8,909	\$9,253	\$9,614
Missouri	22.0%	22.1%	21.7%	\$11,034	\$11,349	\$11,397
Montana	20.8%	19.3%	20.5%	\$11,512	\$11,984	\$12,065
Nebraska	26.1%	25.7%	25.3%	\$12,813	\$12,746	\$12,829
Nevada	20.6%	19.5%	19.1%	\$9,040	\$9,126	\$9,548
New Hampshire	27.2%	27.3%	25.9%	\$16,588	\$17,457	\$17,825
New Jersey	29.6%	30.2%	30.5%	\$20,316	\$21,331	\$21,385
New Mexico	16.3%	16.7%	17.4%	\$9,963	\$10,466	\$11,617
New York	24.1%	24.5%	24.6%	\$23,686	\$24,882	\$25,273
North Carolina	18.3%	18.2%	17.8%	\$9,277	\$9,799	\$9,903
North Dakota	19.6%	20.0%	20.3%	\$13,783	\$14,033	\$14,252
Ohio	22.7%	23.1%	23.0%	\$12,893	\$13,433	\$13,729
Oklahoma	20.3%	21.5%	21.0%	\$8,174	\$9,203	\$9,395
Oregon	17.3%	17.9%	17.7%	\$11,903	\$12,457	\$12,838
Pennsylvania	23.6%	23.1%	22.3%	\$16,377	\$16,892	\$17,172
Rhode Island	22.5%	22.5%	22.1%	\$16,954	\$17,539	\$17,725
South Carolina	21.3%	21.1%	21.2%	\$10,705	\$10,994	\$11,168
South Dakota	22.3%	21.9%	22.1%	\$10,263	\$10,325	\$10,392
Tennessee	20.6%	20.3%	19.4%	\$9,599	\$9,941	\$9,974
Texas	24.9%	23.6%	24.1%	\$9,670	\$9,868	\$10,394
Utah	19.4%	19.4%	18.9%	\$7,576	\$7,950	\$8,287
Vermont	24.3%	27.8%	29.5%	\$20,149	\$21,217	\$22,124
Virginia	23.1%	23.0%	22.0%	\$12,224	\$12,642	\$12,941
Washington	22.4%	24.0%	22.8%	\$12,985	\$14,342	\$14,542
West Virginia	18.1%	18.6%	18.4%	\$11,572	\$12,269	\$12,647
Wisconsin	22.2%	21.9%	21.8%	\$12,446	\$12,690	\$12,794
Wyoming	19.8%	19.5%	19.4%	\$16,134	\$16,228	\$16,665

Note: Expenditure data for SY 2019-20 were the most current available at the time of publication.

Source: Digest of Education Statistics, National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. Department of Education.